



Jack Colyer, Nate Rodriguez, Jay Carpinello,
Tommy Kramer

Equity Analysis Fall 25

South Hill Fund Overview

Equity Fund Performance and Summary Statistics

YTD Return: 9.38%
S&P 500 YTD: 14.83%

3 Year Beta: 0.928
Sharpe Ratio: 1.056

Top Winners and Losers by Unrealized Gain/Loss

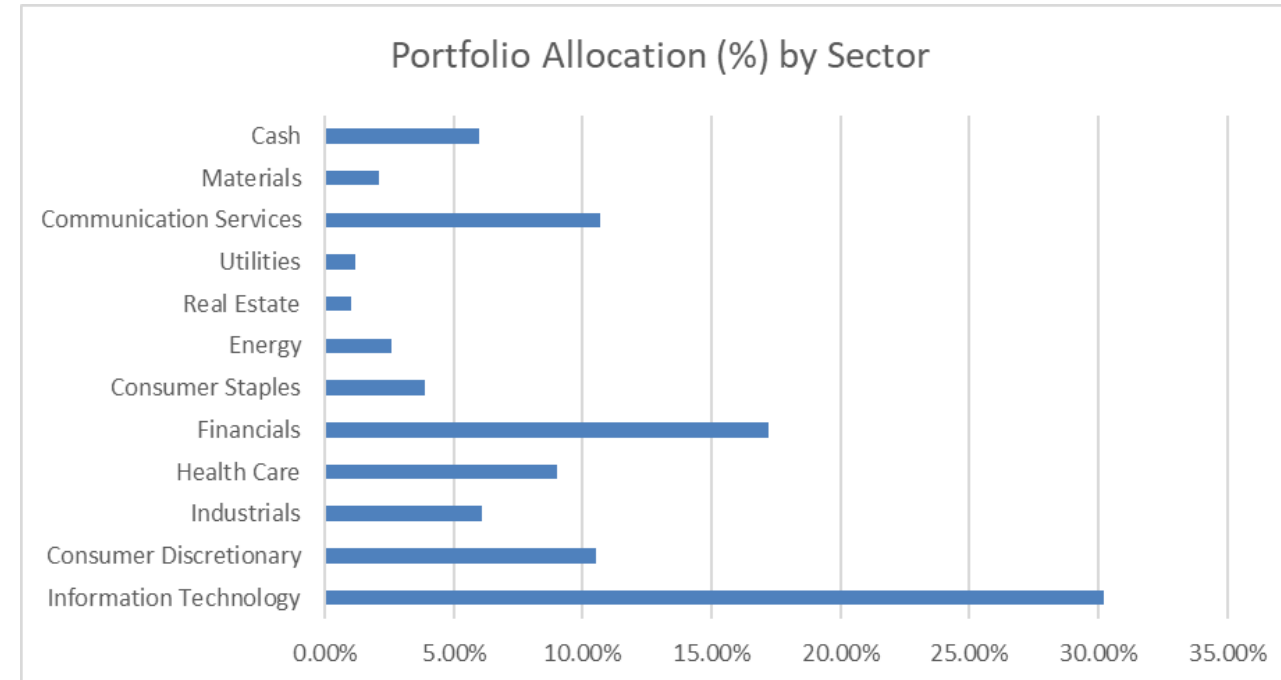
Winners:

- AMZN- \$8,943.12
- BRKB.B- \$51,663.49
- NVDA- \$4,136.23
- MSFT- \$1,142.69

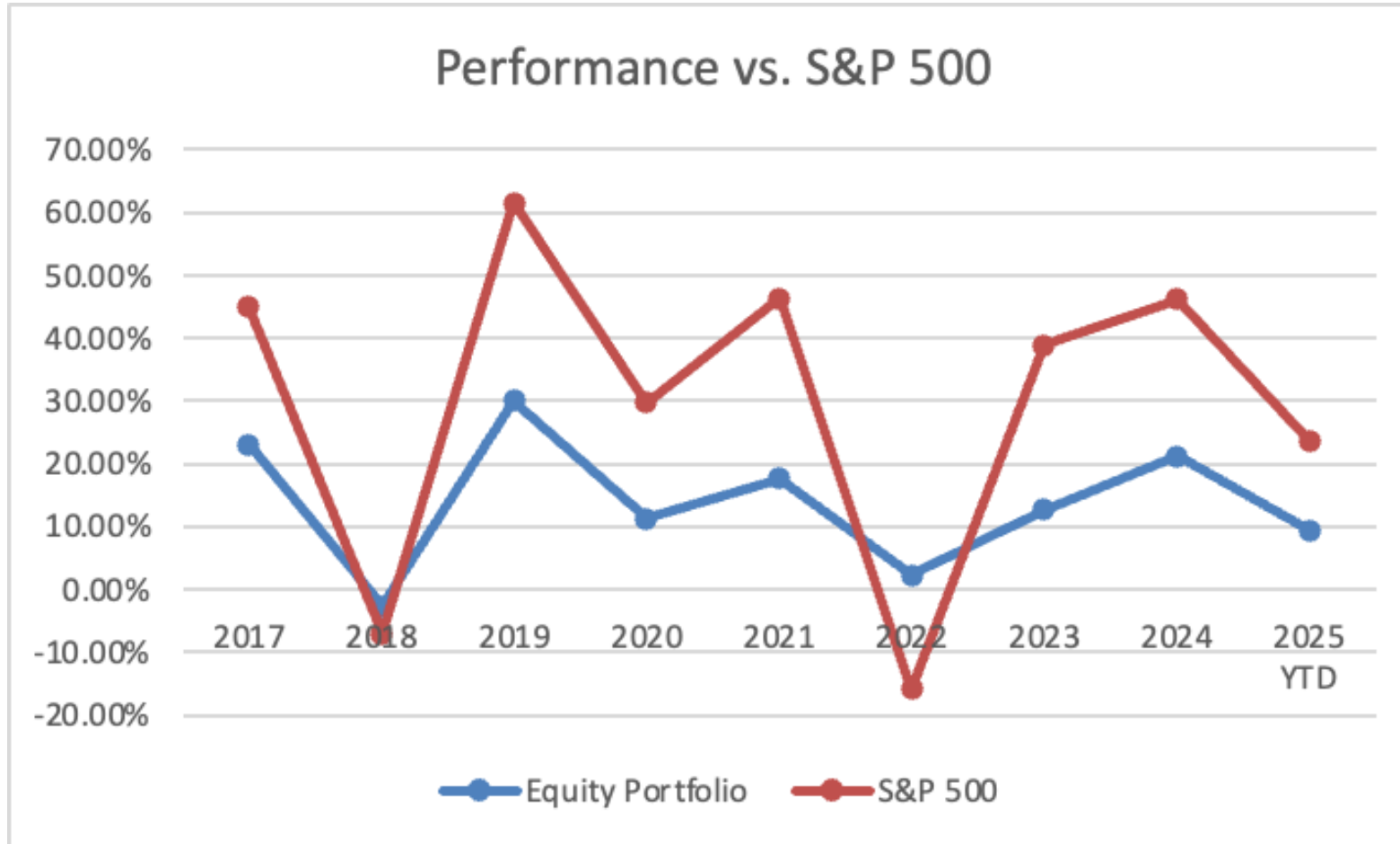
Losers:

- PAYC- \$6,725.52
- FISV- \$5,858.52
- VZ- \$4,431.84

Portfolio Allocation



South Hill Fund Performance



Analysis

Average Annualized
Return: 13.89%

Standard
Deviation: 13.15%

Quarter 3 Analysis

Portfolio Summary

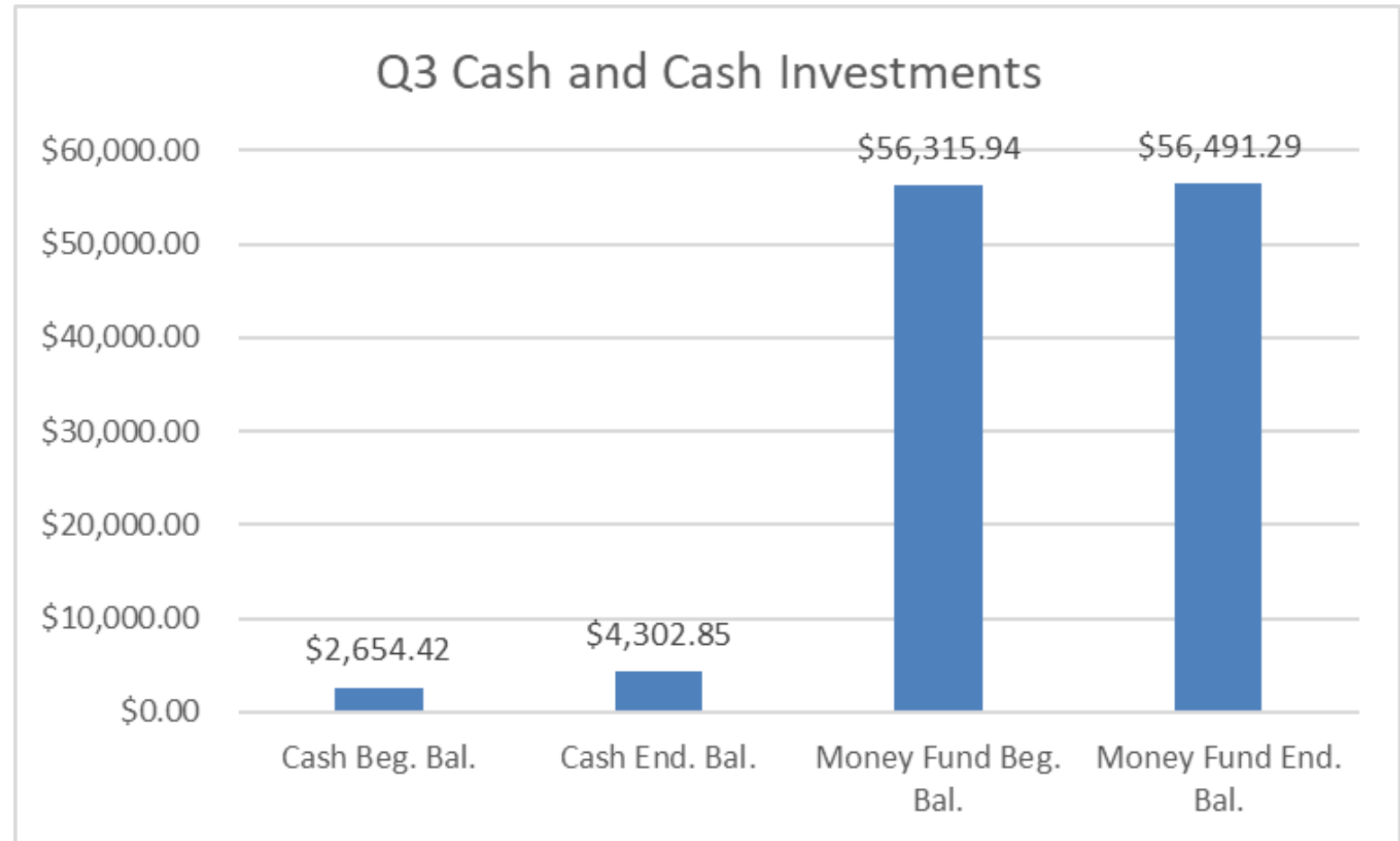
Q3 Return: 5.20%

Beginning Value: \$1,032,576.06

Dividends Reinvested: -\$563.72

Change in Market Value:
\$45,907.04

Ending Balance: \$1,081,174.77



Investment Overview

BUY 25 Shares of NRG Inc.

- Surging Power/Energy Demand
- Defensive Exposure to AI
- Smart Home Expansion
- Shareholder Primacy

Target Price: \$410.49
150% Upside



SELL 50% of Fiserv Position

- Slowing growth in CloverPOS and Financial Solutions
- Pending class action for false growth and misleading investors
- Lowered adjusted EPS guidance
- Cut annual revenue outlook

Target Price: \$124.86
88% Upside

Sell Fiserv

- Purchased at \$182.19 per share
- 70% YTD drop 2025
- Current Price: \$66.55
- Realize some loss, reduce exposure to litigation/volatility, catch possible upside to minimize total loss

Symbol	Description	Quantity	Price(\$)	Market Value(\$)	Cost Basis(\$)	Unrealized Gain/(Loss)(\$)	% of Acct
FI	FISERV INC	110.0000	128.93000	14,182.30	20,040.82	(5,858.52)	1%

Catalysts for Sell

Slowing growth in Clover POS and Financial Solutions

Pending class action suit for misleading investors and false growth from Clover system

Lowered adjusted EPS guidance from \$10.15-\$10.30 to \$8.50-\$8.60

Cut annual revenue outlook from 10% to 3.5%-4%

Lead to missed Q3 earnings estimates and 44% share price drop in one day.



FISV Relative Valuation

Company/Ticker	Market Cap.	EV/EBITDA	P/E	Bk Val/Share	P/S	P/FCF
Fiserv (FISV)	33.86B	6.46x	9.10x	46.78x	1.65x	7.59
Fidelity(FIS)	34.54B	9.82x	20.19x	26.70x	3.36x	13.59
Block Inc.(XYZ)	40.39B	25.51x	40.29x	36.94x	1.70x	26.25
Affirm Holdings Inc.(AFRM)	23.41B	14.44x	19.60x	10.00x	4.80x	30.07
Median	23.41B	14.44x	20.19x	26.70x	2.13x	13.59

Expected Value

By P/E: \$164.75

By P/FCF: \$112.59

By P/S: \$81.20

FISV DCF Valuation

DCF Valuation Fiserv.			
	DCF with Perpetual Growth		DCF with EBITDA Multiple
Enterprise Value	\$120,289.51		\$70,524.52
Cash & Marketable Securities	\$1,236.00		\$1,236.00
Short Term Debt	\$1,226.00		\$1,226.00
Long Term Debt	\$24,384.00		\$24,384.00
Equity Value	\$95,915.51		\$46,150.52
Shares Outstanding (millions)	568.92		568.92
Per Share Intrinsic Value	\$168.59		\$81.12
Current Price			
 FISERV, INC. (XNAS:FISV)	\$ 65.75		\$ 65.75
Upside	156%		23%
Buy/Sell (10Y RF threshold)	BUY		BUY
US Treasury 10Y	4.07%		4.07%
Buy/Sell (30Y RF threshold)	BUY		BUY
US Treasury 30Y	4.74%		4.74%
Target Price (Average of both)	\$ 124.86		
Average Upside	90%		

NRG Investment Thesis

Surging
Power/Energy
Demand

Defensive
Exposure to AI

Smart Home
Expansion

Shareholder
Primacy



Target Price: \$410.49
150% Upside



Industry Analysis

NRG is in the power and utilities industry

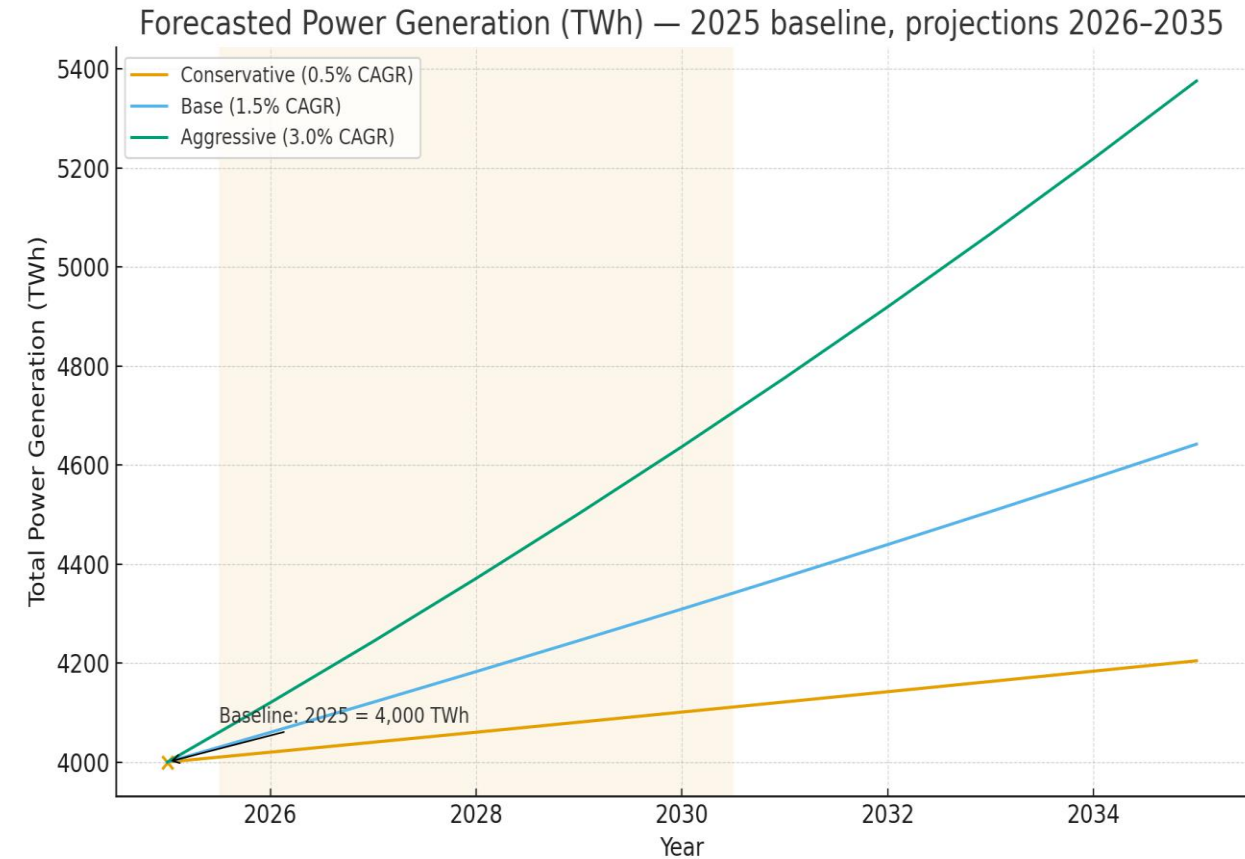
Power generation future

Trends- Growing demand for electricity and shift to renewable energy

NextERA Energy, Exelon, Duke Energy

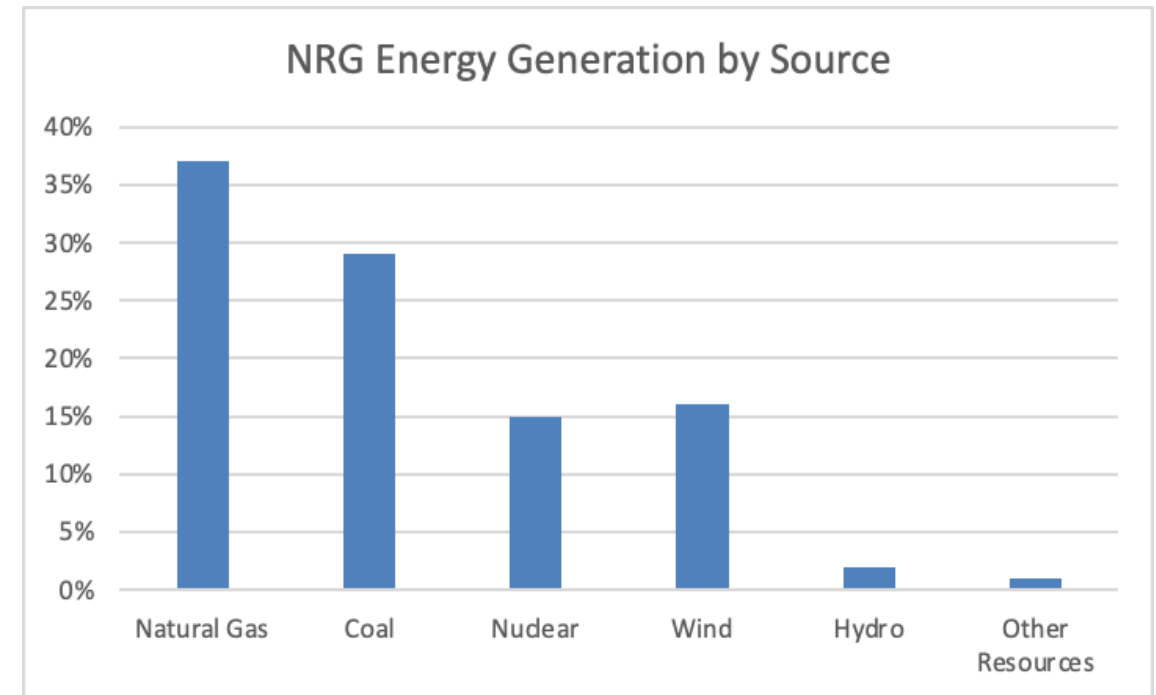
NRG Focuses on retail electricity and smart home-integration

NRG owns a 7.3% estimated market share relative to competitors



Company Overview

- Offers both energy and consumer services. They manufacture and sell natural gas, power, and offer residential and business solutions.
- A United States-based company headquartered in Houston, Texas
- The company is an independent power producer.
- Serves 24 U.S. states and 8 provinces in Canada



NRG Profitability

In Millions	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Return on Common Equity	-	-	30.56	82.84	32.88	-8.42	51.81
Return on Assets	1.58	38.33	3.72	11.49	4.67	-0.73	4.49
Return on Capital	8.89	70.99	8.27	22.63	12.71	2.50	11.93
ROIC	11.36	89.77	13.44	35.31	14.32	4.81	18.79
Gross Margin	25.01	25.64	28.08	24.11	12.99	7.97	21.44
EBITDA Margin	15.78	19.13	19.21	16.20	9.34	6.20	13.11

News & Partnerships



Recent Earnings

- Q3 2025 EPS of \$2.78, beating (approx. \$2.19)
- Revenue for the quarter: \$7.64 billion
- Announced a \$3.0 billion share-buyback authorization (up to ~9.2 % of outstanding shares)



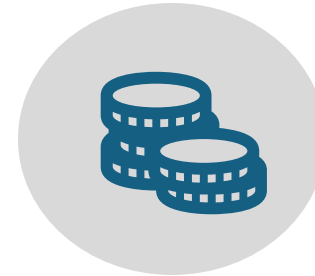
Joint Projects

- NRG entered a partnership with GE Vernova and Kiewit Corporation
- The venture is targeting ~5 GW to 5.4 GW of new gas-fired generation.



Vivint Smart Home Acquisition

- Announced in December 2022 for **\$2.8 billion** and completed the deal in 2023.
- NRG is expanding into the connected home / smart home services space as part of its growth strategy.



Investments/Financing

- \$3 billion share buyback highlights NRG's capital-return strategy.
- Gas-generation partnership (~5 GW) requires major capital investment.
- The Vivint acquisition financed through debt and preferred stock.

Core Business Model



Generates and sells electricity through power generation, wholesale, and retail operations



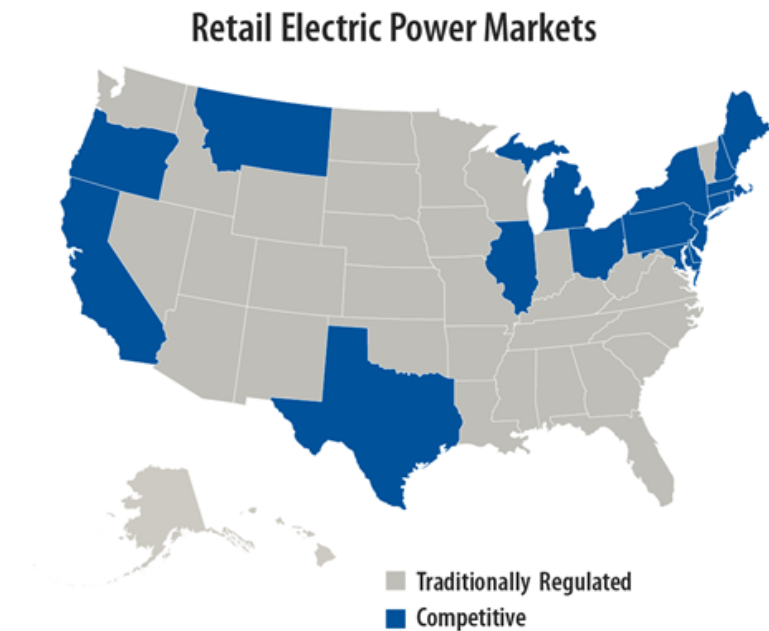
Operated in deregulated markets



Earns revenue from energy sales, capacity payments, and smart home services

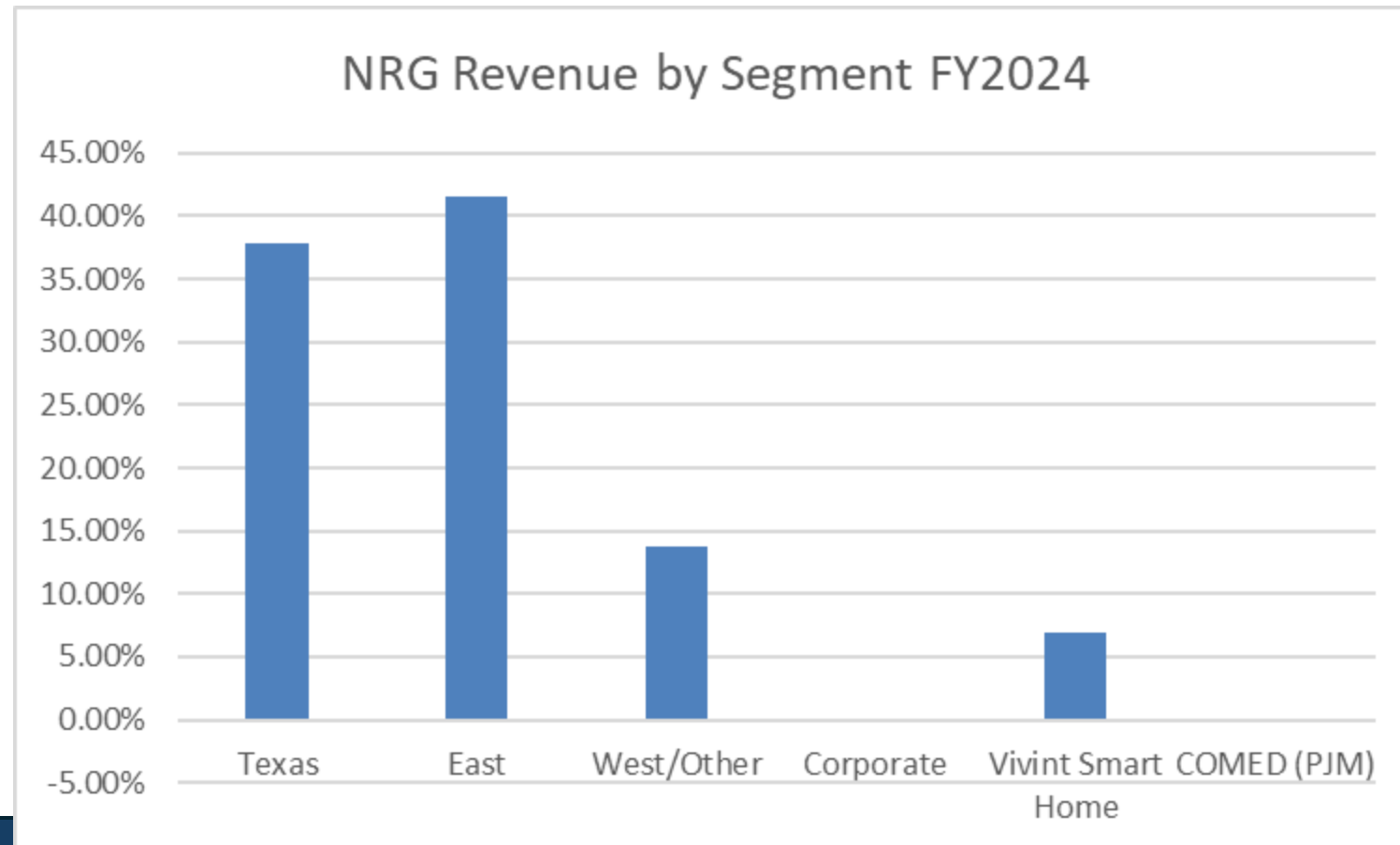
Regulated vs. Deregulated Utilities

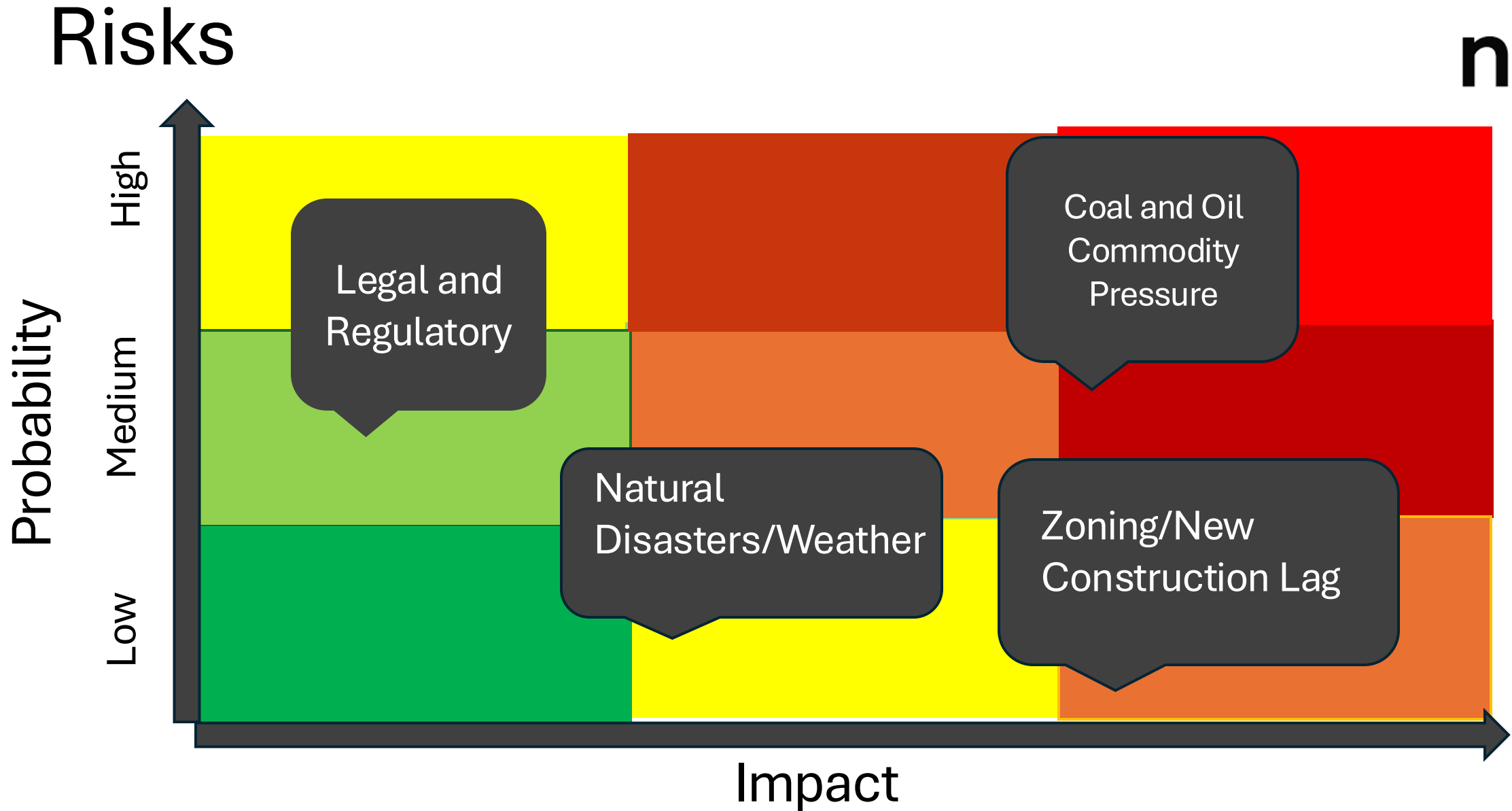
Feature	Regulated Utilities	Deregulated Utilities
Customer Choice	No choice	Free choice to shop between suppliers
Rates	Set by state regulators	Competitive
Business Strategy	Must use efficiency projects to lower costs	Flexible rates, contracts, and renewable energy to drive WTP
Utility Role	Generates, distributes, and bills for energy use	Maintains infrastructure and distributes energy
Energy Supplier	Single utility company	Suppliers compete for customers



Revenue Segments

- AVG Revenue growth 29.04% (2019-2025)



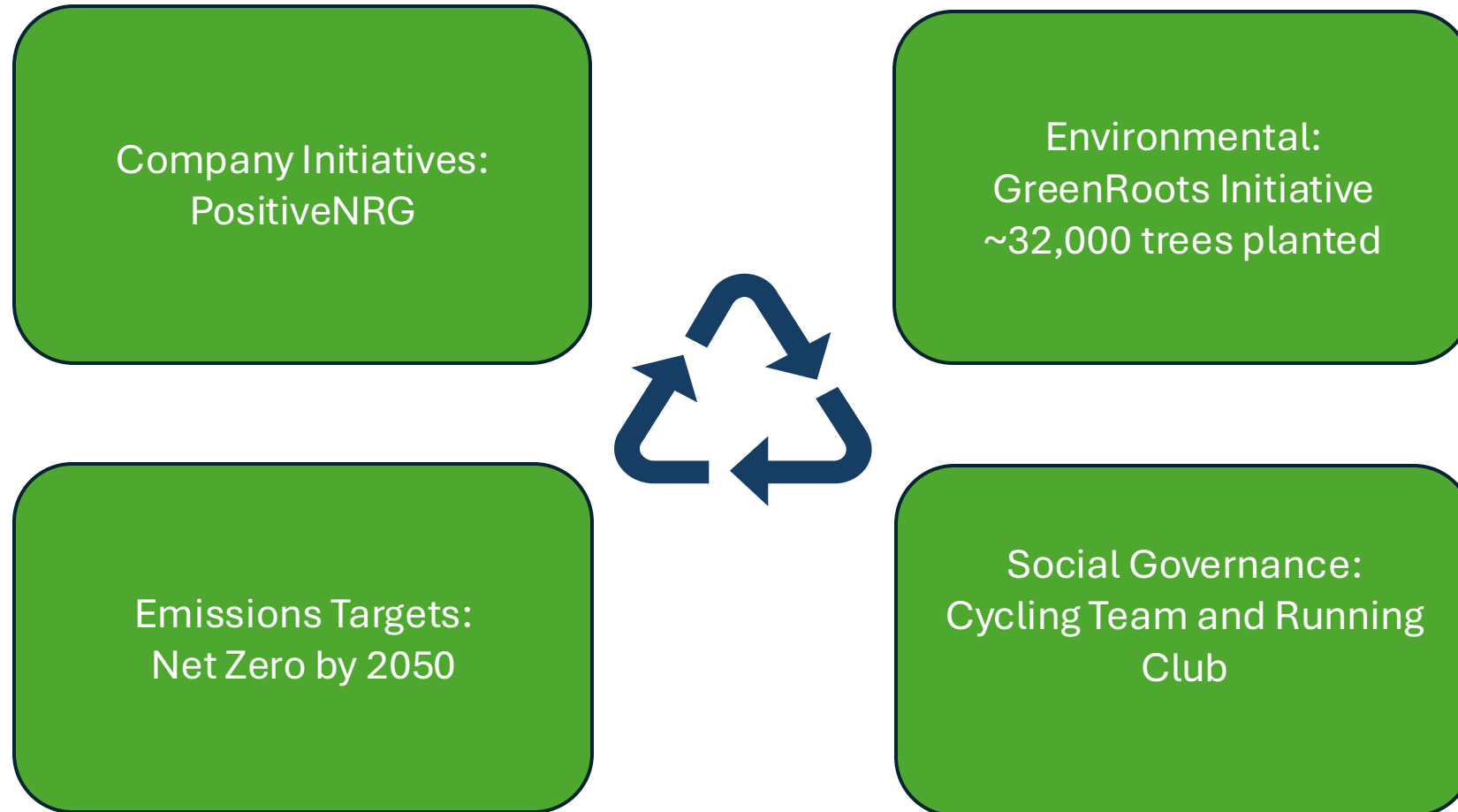


Low

Medium

High

ESG



PositiveNRG

- Charitable foundation
- Meals for millions: \$400,000 commitment to food banks and hunger relief
- Charitable donations ~\$7.3M in 2024
- 19% of employees volunteer



NRG Relative Valuation

Company	EV/EBITDA	EV/Revenue	P/E	P/FCF	P/BV	Market Cap.
NRG Energy(NRG)	9.0x	1.5x	18.3x	13.6x	24.2x	31.84B
Vistra Corp.(VST)	11.6x	4.0x	22.4x	22.4x	23.0x	62.93B
Talen Energy Corp. (TLN)	11.0x	8.8x	23.1x	38.6x	11.9x	17.50B
FirstEnergy Corp. (FE)	11.0x	3.8x	16.9x	31.44x	2.1x	26.28B
Median	9.9x	3.3x	13.6x	8.5x	1.7x	24.43B

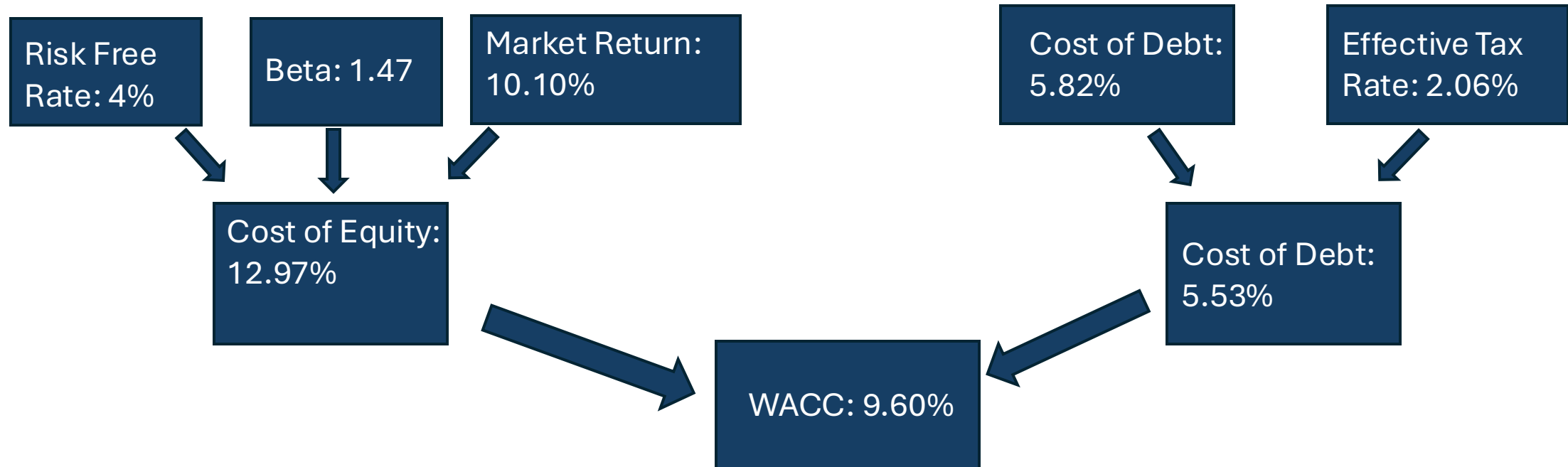
Expected Value

By P/E: \$226.05

By P/FCF: \$239.90

By P/S: \$587.30

Weighted Average Cost of Capital



NRG Growth Projections

NRG Cash Flow Projections	Actual	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.
Growth Rate	Actual	24.68%	24.68%	22.68%	22.68%	20.68%	18.68%	3.00%
Year	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
Revenues	\$28,130.00	\$35,072.94	\$43,729.51	\$53,648.08	\$65,816.34	\$79,428.23	\$94,266.71	\$97,094.71
EBITDA	3,689.0	4,599.5	5,734.7	7,035.5	8,631.2	10,416.3	12,362.2	12,733.1
EBITDA margin	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%
Depreciation and Amortization	1,176.0	1,466.3	1,828.2	2,242.8	2,751.5	3,320.6	3,940.9	4,059.1
D&A as % of revenues	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%
EBIT	2,424.0	3,022.3	3,768.2	4,622.9	5,671.5	6,844.4	8,123.1	8,366.8
EBIT Margin	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%
Taxes	323.00	402.72	502.12	616.01	755.73	912.03	1,082.41	1,114.88
Effective Tax rate	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%
NOPAT (after tax)	2,101.00	2,619.56	3,266.11	4,006.92	4,915.75	5,932.41	7,040.68	7,251.90
Changes in NWC	(1,109.00)	(1,382.72)	(1,724.00)	(2,115.03)	(2,594.75)	(3,131.39)	(3,716.38)	(3,827.87)
Change in NWC as a % of Revenues	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%
Cash Flow from operations	2,168.00	2,703.10	3,370.27	4,134.70	5,072.51	6,121.59	7,265.21	7,483.16
CAPEX	(472.00)	(588.50)	(733.75)	(900.17)	(1,104.35)	(1,332.75)	(1,581.72)	(1,629.18)
CAPEX as % of revenues	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%
Deferred Taxes	181.0	225.67	281.37	350.82	437.41	545.37	679.98	700.37
Deferred taxes as % of Sales	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%
Unlevered Free Cash Flow	1,877.00	2,340.27	2,917.89	3,579.72	4,391.66	5,299.92	6,290.03	6,478.73

NRG DCF Valuation

DCF Valuation NRG Inc.			
	DCF with Perpetual		DCF with EBITDA
Enterprise Value	\$73,968.34		\$114,320.25
Cash & Marketable Securities	\$180.00		\$180.00
Short Term Debt	\$1,226.00		\$1,226.00
Long Term Debt	\$9,946.00		\$9,946.00
Equity Value	\$62,976.34		\$103,328.25
Shares Outstanding (millions)	202.57		202.57
Per Share Intrinsic Value	\$ 310.89		\$ 510.09
Current Price			
🏠 NRG ENERGY, INC. (XNYS:NRG)	\$ 163.81		\$ 163.81
Upside	89%		209%
Buy/Sell (10Y RF threshold)	BUY		BUY
🏠 US Treasury 10Y	4.07%		4.07%
Buy/Sell (30Y RF threshold)	BUY		BUY
🏠 US Treasury 30Y	4.73%		4.73%
Target Price (Average of both)	\$ 410.49		
Average Upside	149%		

Sensitivity Analysis

- Target price by WACC

WACC	Target Price
5.00%	\$ 952.89
6.00%	\$ 711.23
7.00%	\$ 582.34
8.00%	\$ 499.18
9.60%	\$ 410.39
10.00%	\$ 393.20
11.00%	\$ 355.90
12.00%	\$ 324.73
13.00%	\$ 298.03
14.00%	\$ 274.75
15.00%	\$ 254.14
16.00%	\$ 235.71
17.00%	\$ 219.08
18.00%	\$ 203.96
19.00%	\$ 190.14
20.00%	\$ 177.44
21.00%	\$ 165.73
22.00%	\$ 154.88
23.00%	\$ 144.81
24.00%	\$ 135.43
25.00%	\$ 126.68

- Target price by Perpetual Growth Rate

Perpetual Growth Rate	Target Price
0%	366.77
1%	377.95
2%	392.08
3%	410.49
4%	435.47
5%	471.32
6%	527.10
7%	625.82
8%	848.11
9%	1814.00
10%	-2023.94
11%	-387.45
12%	-113.49
13%	-0.58
14%	61.03

Investment Overview

BUY 25 Shares of NRG Inc.

- Surging Power/Energy Demand
- Defensive Exposure to AI
- Smart Home Expansion
- Shareholder Primacy

Target Price: \$410.49
150% Upside



SELL 50% of Fiserv Position

- Slowing growth in CloverPOS and Financial Solutions
- Pending class action for false growth and misleading investors
- Lowered adjusted EPS guidance
- Cut annual revenue outlook

Target Price: \$124.86
88% Upside

Appendix



NRG Growth Projections

NRG Cash Flow Projections	Actual	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.
Growth Rate	Actual	24.68%	24.68%	22.68%	22.68%	20.68%	18.68%	3.00%
Year	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
Revenues	\$28,130.00	\$35,072.94	\$43,729.51	\$53,648.08	\$65,816.34	\$79,428.23	\$94,266.71	\$97,094.71
EBITDA	3,689.0	4,599.5	5,734.7	7,035.5	8,631.2	10,416.3	12,362.2	12,733.1
EBITDA margin	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%	13.11%
Depreciation and Amortization	1,176.0	1,466.3	1,828.2	2,242.8	2,751.5	3,320.6	3,940.9	4,059.1
D&A as % of revenues	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%	4.18%
EBIT	2,424.0	3,022.3	3,768.2	4,622.9	5,671.5	6,844.4	8,123.1	8,366.8
EBIT Margin	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%	8.62%
Taxes	323.00	402.72	502.12	616.01	755.73	912.03	1,082.41	1,114.88
Effective Tax rate	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%	13.33%
NOPAT (after tax)	2,101.00	2,619.56	3,266.11	4,006.92	4,915.75	5,932.41	7,040.68	7,251.90
Changes in NWC	(1,109.00)	(1,382.72)	(1,724.00)	(2,115.03)	(2,594.75)	(3,131.39)	(3,716.38)	(3,827.87)
Change in NWC as a % of Revenues	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%	-3.94%
Cash Flow from operations	2,168.00	2,703.10	3,370.27	4,134.70	5,072.51	6,121.59	7,265.21	7,483.16
CAPEX	(472.00)	(588.50)	(733.75)	(900.17)	(1,104.35)	(1,332.75)	(1,581.72)	(1,629.18)
CAPEX as % of revenues	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%	-1.68%
Deferred Taxes	181.0	225.67	281.37	350.82	437.41	545.37	679.98	700.37
Deferred taxes as % of Sales	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%	0.64%
Unlevered Free Cash Flow	1,877.00	2,340.27	2,917.89	3,579.72	4,391.66	5,299.92	6,290.03	6,478.73

NRG Terminal Value Calculation

Terminal Value using EV/EBITDA	13.60								
EBITDA	12,362.24								
Terminal Value	\$ 168,126.50								
	Actual	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.
Year	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	
UFCF	1,877.00	2,340.27	2,917.89	3,579.72	4,391.66	5,299.92	6,290.03	6,478.73	
Terminal Value using Constant Growth Model							98,194.37		
Total		2,340.27	2,917.89	3,579.72	4,391.66	5,299.92	104,484.41		
Year	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	
UFCF	1,877.00	2,340.27	2,917.89	3,579.72	4,391.66	5,299.92	6,290.03	6,478.73	
Terminal Value using EV/EBITDA							\$ 168,126.50		
Total		2,340.27	2,917.89	3,579.72	4,391.66	5,299.92	174,416.54		

NRG WACC



	FY 2024
Cost of Debt Calculation	
Interet Expense	647.00
Short Term Debt	1,170.00
Long Term Debt	9,946.00
Cost of Debt	5.82%
YTM	5.65%
Effective Tax rate	2.06%
YTM of LT Bonds	5.65%
YTM of ST Bonds	5.65%
Pre tax cost of debt	5.65%
Cost of Debt	5.53%

Cost of Equity Calculation	
Risk Free Rate	4.00%
Beta	1.47
Market return	10.10%
Cost of equity	12.97%

Weight Calculation: Cost of Debt and Equity		
	Values	weights
Short Term Debt	1,062.00	9.66%
Long Term Debt	9,929.00	90.34%
Total Debt	10,991.00	
Market Cap	31,253.70	
Total Value	53,235.70	

WACC	
WACC Calculation	9.60%



WACC Calculation

Weighted Average Cost of Capital Inputs	
11) Cost of Equity	12) Cost of Debt
13) Cost of Preferred Equity	
Cost of Equity	
Risk Free Rate	12.94 %
+ Equity Risk Premium	4.00 %
Beta	8.94 %
x Country/Region Premium	1.47
Expected Market Return	6.10 %
- Risk Free Rate	10.10 %
	4.00 %
Market Capitalization	31253.70

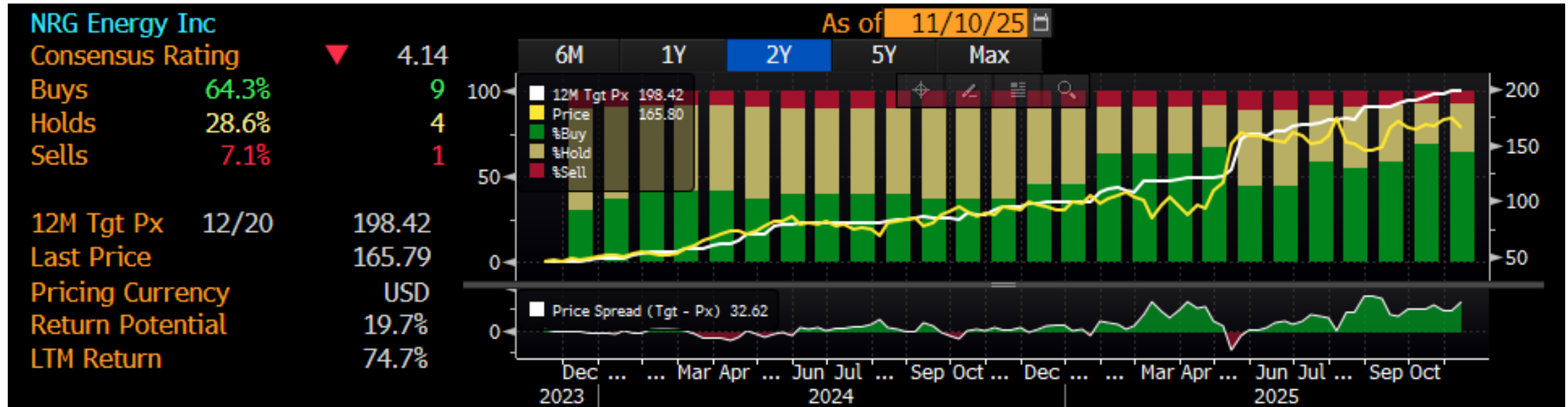
Weighted Average Cost of Capital Inputs	
11) Cost of Equity	12) Cost of Debt
13) Cost of Preferred Equity	
Cost of Debt	
1 - Effective Tax Rate	6.08 %
Effective Tax Rate	97.94 %
x Total Pre-Tax Cost of Debt	2.06 %
Pre-Tax Cost of ST Debt x ST Debt to Total Debt	3.97 %
ST Debt to Total Debt	0.36 %
x Pre-Tax Cost of ST Debt	0.10
+ Pre-Tax Cost of LT Debt x LT Debt to Total Debt	3.73 %
LT Debt to Total Debt	3.61 %
x Pre-Tax Cost of LT Debt	0.90
	4.00 %
Total Debt	10991.00
Short Term Debt	1062.00
+ Long Term Debt	9929.00

Add column	
Edit	Statistics
Average	Group by
None	
R	Issuer Name
Ticker	Yld to Mty (Bid)
Cpn	Maturity Series
BBG Composite	Mty Type
Currency	
NRG	
Average	
NRG	5.645 5.323
Alexander Funding Trust II	4.830 7.467
NRG Energy Inc	5.650 5.750
NRG Energy Inc	5.650 5.750
NRG Energy Inc	5.085 3.375
NRG Energy Inc	5.190 3.625
NRG Energy Inc	7.196 2.000
NRG Energy Inc	4.594 2.450
NRG Energy Inc	5.309 3.875
NRG Energy Inc	4.876 4.734
NRG Energy Inc	5.515 5.407
NRG Energy Inc	5.727 5.750
NRG Energy Inc	5.875 6.000
NRG Energy Inc	5.743 6.000
NRG Energy Inc	5.899 6.250
NRG Energy Inc	5.660 5.750
NRG Energy Inc	5.313 7.000
NRG Energy Inc	9.270 10.250
NRG Energy Inc	5.207 5.250
NRG Energy Inc	4.670 4.450

Security Description

NRG ENERGY INC		FIGI BBG000D8RG11	
NRG Energy, Inc. owns and operates a diverse portfolio of power-generating facilities primarily in the United States. The Company offers energy production and cogeneration facilities, thermal energy production, and energy resource recovery facilities. ...		Classification Power Generation	
8) Price Chart GP »  Px/Chg 1D (USD) 165.84/-3.86% 52 Wk H (10/29/25) 180.54 52 Wk L (04/07/25) 79.57 YTD Change/% 75.62/83.82% Mkt Cap (USD) 31,781.5M Shrs Out/Float 191.6M/190.1M SI/% of Float 4.2M/2.2% Days to Cover 1.8		9) Estimates EE » Date (E) 02/26/26 P/E 30.42 Est P/E 12/25 20.67 T12M EPS (USD) 5.45 Est EPS 8.02 Est PEG N.A. 12) Dividend DVD » Ind Gross Yield 1.06% 5Y Net Growth 7.96% Cash 11/03/25 0.44	
		13) Corporate Info 14) www.nrg.com Houston, TX, US Empls 8,609 (12/31/24) 15) Management MGMT » 16) Dr Lawrence Stephen Cobe... President/CEO 17) Chung Woo-Sung "Bruce" Exec VP/CFO 18) Dak Liyanearachchi Exec VP/CTO 12M Tot Ret 74.80% Beta vs SPX 1.46 21) Depositary Receipts Active Receipts 1	

NRG Analyst Recommendations



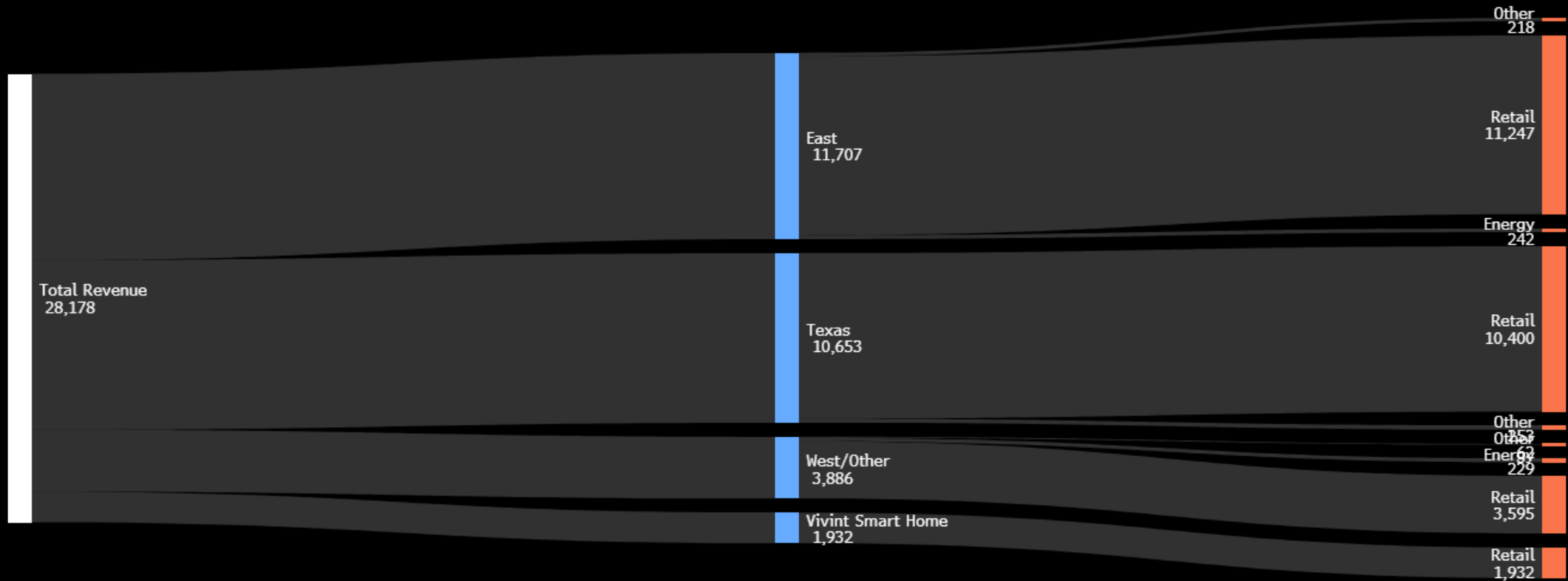
NRG Relative Valuation

View All Comps Below								
Summary of Current Multiples								
	Name	2Y Corr	Mkt Cap (USD)	BF EV/EBITDA	BF P/E	LF P/BV	FY1 P/FCF	FY1 EV/Rev
11)	NRG Energy Inc		31.79B	9.0x	18.2x	24.2x	13.6x	1.5x
	Current Premium to Comps Mean			-28%	21%	--	-14%	-76%
	Mean (Excluding NRG US)		24.71B	12.5x	15.1x	2.6x	15.9x	6.2x
12)	Vistra Corp	0.76	62.72B	11.6x	22.3x	22.9x	22.4x	4.0x
13)	Talen Energy Corp	0.59	17.64B	11.0x	23.3x	12.0x	38.7x	8.8x
14)	Clearway Energy Inc	0.31	7.01B	13.8x	53.8x	3.3x	16.6x	13.8x
15)	AES Corp/The	0.30	9.95B	13.6x	6.1x	2.6x	8.6x	3.3x
16)	FirstEnergy Corp	0.02	26.24B	11.0x	16.9x	2.1x	248,687...	3.8x

NRG Revenue Analysis Chart

Segments **Business** Location Group By Measure Segment View Table **Chart**

Revenue Breakdown for 2024 Annual

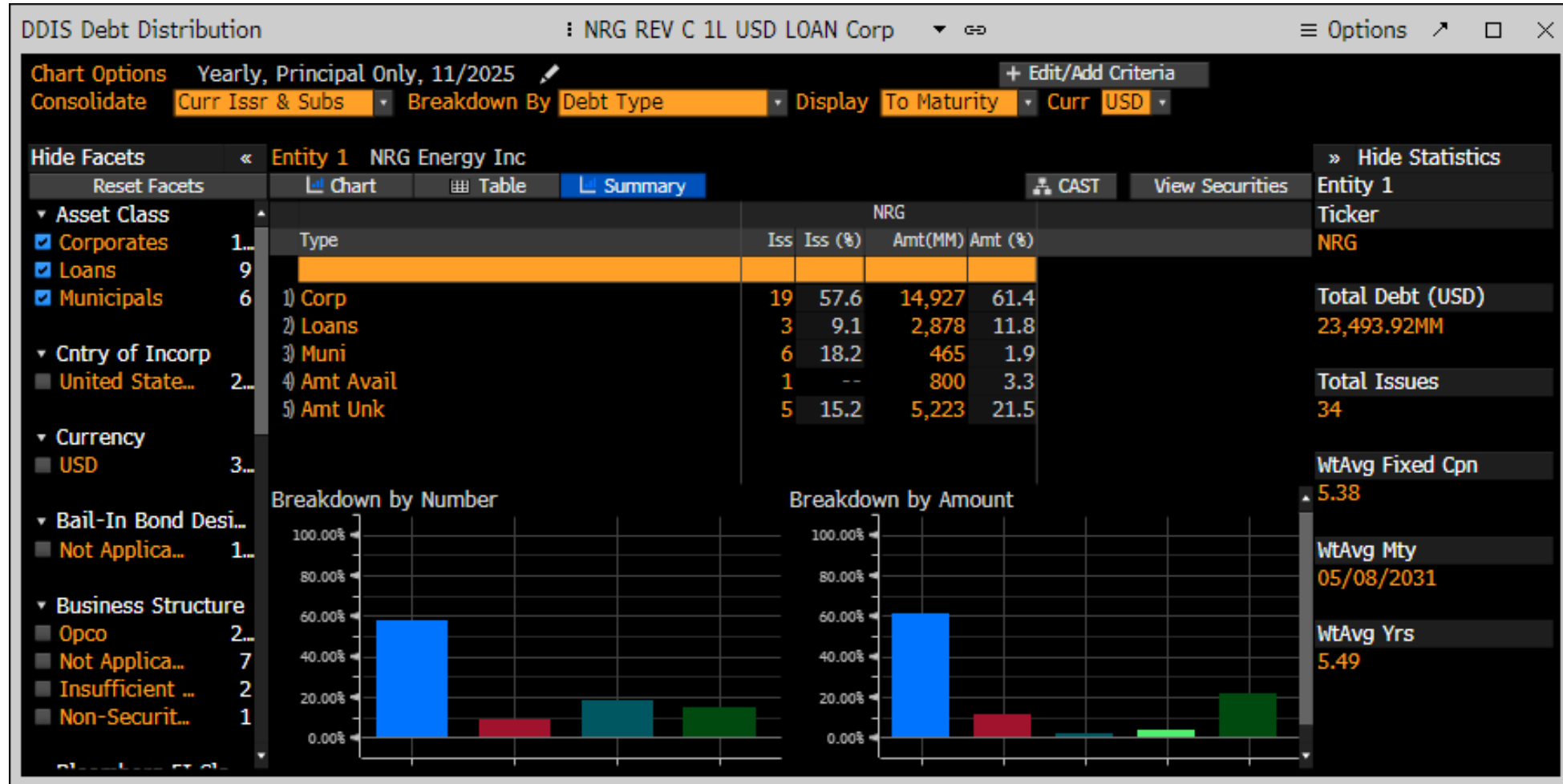


Previous Earnings: 11/06/25 | EVTS » Analyze Earnings | MODL »

Revenue Analysis Table

Segments	Business	Location	Group By	Measure	Segment	View	Table	Chart																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
----------	----------	----------	----------	---------	---------	------	-------	-------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Bond Distribution



ESG Rating

Overview	ESG Scores	Climate Transition	Physical Risk	Nature	EU Taxonomy	SFDR
Financial Materiality Scores ESG SCORE »						Third-Party Scores RV ESG »
	Score		Trend		Vs Peers	■ MSCI Rating BB
ESG Score	5.29		+0.53		Leading	■ Sustainalytics Risk Score 33.38
Environmental	4.26		+0.18		Above Median	S&P Global ESG Rank 44.00
Social	4.96		+1.55		Leading	RepRisk Rating BBB
Governance	7.59		-0.07		Leading	SDG Potential Rev % ESGD SDG »
🏢 View results of the latest shareholder meeting on 05/01/25 »						Robeco SDG Score -2
Corporate Governance ESGD GOVN »		GHG Targets ESG NETZ »				Avg Pos SDG Impact % 34.89
% Independent Directors	90.9%	Net Zero Targets Y				Avg Neg SDG Impact % -52.34
CEO Compensation	5.5M	Science-Based Targets Y				Avg Net SDG Impact % -17.45
Average Board Tenure	5.9Yr					Sustainable Debt SRCH »
Shareholder Activity View Proxy »		GHG Emissions ESG GHG »				🌱 Green Debt --
Float Owned by Institutions	106.7%	GHG Data Type		Reported		🌊 Social Debt --
Shareholder Proposals (count)	0	Total GHG		25,141.00		☀ Sustainability --
Say on Pay Support	96.3%	Total GHG/Sales		893.64		🔗 Sustainability-Linked 1,380
EU SFDR ESG SFDR »		Total GHG/EVIC		851.19		🔄 Transition --
M4 Fossil Fuel Exposure	.00	Temperature Rise ESG TR »				Sustainable Debt Curve » Total 1,380
M10 UNGC Violations	N	Scope 1+2 Mid Term		3.20C		ESG Fund Exposure FSRC »
M13 % Women on Board	36.36	Country/Region Climate Score GOVS »				ESG Funds 980
Revenue Breakdown CCB »		Ctry of Risk		US		EU SFDR Fund Exposure FSRC »
Power Generation	93.12%	Ctry Net Zero Status		No policy		Article 9 Funds 13
Integrated Electric Utilities	6.88%	Ctry Net Zero Target Year		--		Article 8 Funds --
		Ctry Climate Score		4.29		



South Hill Fund Allocation

Equity Sector Allocation

Sector Allocation	Equity Portfolio	S&P 500	Allocation Range (+/- 50%)
Information Technology	30.2%	34.8%	17% to 53%
Consumer Discretionary	10.5%	10.5%	5% to 16%
Industrials	6.1%	8.3%	4% to 12%
Health Care	9.0%	8.9%	5% to 14%
Financials	17.2%	13.5%	7% to 23%
Consumer Staples	3.9%	4.9%	3% to 8%
Energy	2.6%	2.9%	2% to 5%
Real Estate	1.0%	1.9%	1% to 3%
Utilities	1.2%	2.4%	1% to 3%
Communication Services	10.7%	10.1%	5% to 15%
Materials	2.1%	1.8%	1% to 3%
Cash	5.6%	-	-

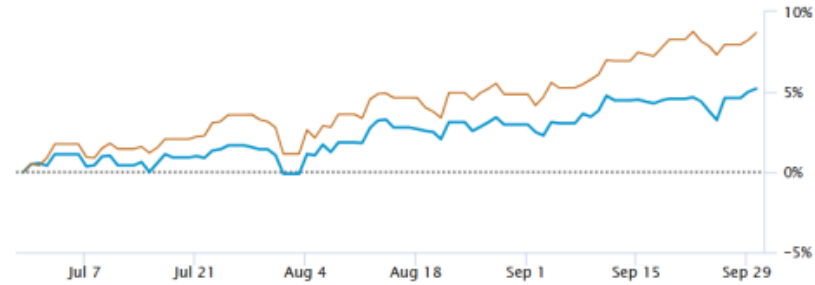
Q3 Report



Equity Fund Performance

RATE OF RETURN

Your account had a cumulative rate of return of **5.20%** from Jun 30, 2025 to Sept 30, 2025.



S&P 500®

CY Performance	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Equity Portfolio	23.12%	-2.69%	30.09%	11.31%	17.68%	2.32%	12.65%	21.16%
S&P 500	21.83%	-4.38%	31.49%	18.40%	28.71%	-18.11%	26.29%	25.02%

2025 Performance	Q1	Q2	Q3	YTD	Beta (3Y)	0.928
Equity Portfolio	-2.65%	8.01%	5.20%	9.38%	Sharpe Ratio (3Y)	1.056
S&P 500	-4.29%	10.94%	8.12%	14.83%	Max Drawdown (3Y)	19.24%
					Annualized Standard Deviation	13.15%

Q3 Attribution relative to S&P 500 (basis points)

Top/Bottom Contributors by Security Selection		Attribution Effects		Contrib to Outperformance
Reg Output	Instrument Name	Output Pts Output	Factor	
Security Selection				
Asset Allocation				
Top Contributors				
	TECHNOLOGY SELECT SECT	163.14		25.34
	ELECTRONIC ARTS INC	73.56		-327.33
	CONSUMER DISCRETIONARY	34.03		
	CATERPILLAR INC	19.46		
	BROADCOM INC	18.79		
	HEALTH CARE SELECT SECT	17.00		
	INDUSTRIAL SELECT SECT	15.06		
	TAX COMPANIES INC	14.88		
	WALMART INC	12.85		
	META PLATFORMS INC-CLA	10.91		
Bottom Contributors				
	ECOLAB INC	-9.56		
	INTUITIVE SURGICAL INC	-11.61		
	TEXAS PACIFIC LAND CORP	-17.07		
	PHILIP MORRIS INTERNAT	-17.83		
	WASTE MANAGEMENT INC	-19.34		
	RAYOON SOFTWARE INC	-22.92		
	FISERV INC	-31.16		
	WALT DISNEY CO/THE	-43.08		
	APOLLO GLOBAL MANAGERS	-51.70		
	SAP GLOBAL INC	-54.12		

FISV Analyst Recommendations



FISV Relative Valuation

	Name	Ticker	Mkt Cap (USD)	EV / EBITDA Adj	P/E	Bk Val Per Sh LF	P/FCF	P/S
	Median		32.67B	11.77	25.32	21.46	20.27	3.17
01)	☐ FISERV INC	FISV US	32.78B	6.45	8.81	46.78	7.35	1.60
02)	☐ FIDELITY NATIONAL INFO SERV	FIS US	32.67B	9.54	19.01	26.70	12.79	3.17
03)	☐ BLOCK INC	XYZ US	34.90B	21.89	34.95	36.94	22.79	1.48
04)	☐ AFFIRM HOLDINGS INC	AFRM US	21.02B	--	17.59	10.00	26.97	4.29
05)	☐ TOAST INC-CLASS A	TOST US	19.45B	56.43	72.92	3.43	33.59	3.22
06)	☐ GLOBAL PAYMENTS INC	GPN US	16.93B	7.64	10.38	91.14	8.07	1.97
07)	☐ JACK HENRY & ASSOCIATES INC	JKHY US	12.00B	14.49	25.32	29.96	20.27	5.00
08)	☐ PAYPAL HOLDINGS INC	PYPL US	55.69B	7.75	11.36	21.46	10.43	1.76
09)	☐ SHIFT4 PAYMENTS INC-CLASS A	FOUR US	5.84B	14.01	29.97	7.87	11.15	1.16
10)	☐ MASTERCARD INC - A	MA US	472.39B	--	32.73	8.78	28.13	15.20
11)	☐ VISA INC-CLASS A SHARES	V US	628.78B	--	30.25	20.36	27.57	14.87

Insider Transactions

FISERV INC CUSIP 33773810					
1 Current 2 Historical 3 Matrix 4 Ownership Summary 5 Insider Transactions 6 Options 7 Issuer Debt					
Transaction Type		All	Range		12/31/24 - 12/03/25
Shareholders		All			10 Chart 11 Table
Trade Date ↓	No. Part	Participants	Net Sell (Shares)		Net Buy (Shares)
12/02/2025	1	Rosman Adam			7,900
12/01/2025	2	Todd Paul, Suryadevara Dhivya			173,485
11/18/2025	1	Best Kenneth			12,228
10/30/2025	1	Fritz Lance			10,000
08/01/2025	1	Bisignano Frank			
			Close Price		Volume
			63.24		7.09MLN
			62.69		11MLN
			61.34		7.24MLN
			65.19		63.79MLN
			135.33		5.45MLN

FISV Growth Projections

FISV Cash Flow Projections	Actual	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.	Est.
Growth Rate	Actual	-9.52%	3.70%	3.70%	3.70%	3.70%	3.70%	2.00%
Year	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
Revenues	\$20,456.00	\$18,508.59	\$19,192.66	\$19,902.01	\$20,637.57	\$21,400.33	\$22,191.27	\$22,635.10
EBITDA	9,167.0	8,294.3	8,600.9	8,918.7	9,248.4	9,590.2	9,944.6	10,143.5
EBITDA margin	44.81%	44.81%	44.81%	44.81%	44.81%	44.81%	44.81%	44.81%
Depreciation and Amortization	3,095.0	2,800.4	2,903.9	3,011.2	3,122.5	3,237.9	3,357.5	3,424.7
D&A as % of revenues	15.13%	15.13%	15.13%	15.13%	15.13%	15.13%	15.13%	15.13%
EBIT	5,879.0	5,319.3	5,515.9	5,719.8	5,931.2	6,150.4	6,377.7	6,505.3
EBIT Margin	28.74%	28.74%	28.74%	28.74%	28.74%	28.74%	28.74%	28.74%
Taxes	641.00	756.70	784.67	813.67	843.74	874.92	907.26	925.41
Effective Tax rate	14.23%	14.23%	14.23%	14.23%	14.23%	14.23%	14.23%	14.23%
NOPAT (after tax)	5,238.00	4,562.62	4,731.25	4,906.12	5,087.44	5,275.47	5,470.45	5,579.86
Changes in NWC	(338.00)	(305.82)	(317.13)	(328.85)	(341.00)	(353.60)	(366.67)	(374.01)
Change in NWC as a % of Revenue	-1.65%	-1.65%	-1.65%	-1.65%	-1.65%	-1.65%	-1.65%	-1.65%
Cash Flow from operations	7,995.00	7,057.15	7,317.98	7,588.45	7,868.91	8,159.75	8,461.33	8,630.55
CAPEX	(1,569.00)	(1,419.63)	(1,472.10)	(1,526.51)	(1,582.93)	(1,641.43)	(1,702.10)	(1,736.14)
CAPEX as % of revenues	-7.67%	-7.67%	-7.67%	-7.67%	-7.67%	-7.67%	-7.67%	-7.67%
Deferred Taxes	-662.0	-599.0	-621.1	-644.1	-667.9	-692.6	-718.2	-732.5
Deferred taxes as % of Sales	-3.24%	-3.24%	-3.24%	-3.24%	-3.24%	-3.24%	-3.24%	-3.24%
Unlevered Free Cash Flow	5,764.00	5,038.54	5,224.77	5,417.87	5,618.11	5,825.75	6,041.07	6,161.89

FISV Terminal Value Calculation

Terminal Value using EV/EBITDA	6.45								
EBITDA	9,944.63								
Terminal Value	\$ 64,142.87								
	Actual								
Year	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	
UFCF	5,764.00	5,038.54	5,224.77	5,417.87	5,618.11	5,825.75	6,041.07	6,161.89	
Terminal Value using Constant Growth Model							136,777.69		
Total		5,038.54	5,224.77	5,417.87	5,618.11	5,825.75	142,818.76		
Year	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	
UFCF	5,764.00	5,038.54	5,224.77	5,417.87	5,618.11	5,825.75	6,041.07	6,161.89	
Terminal Value using EV/EBITDA							\$ 64,142.87		
Total		5,038.54	5,224.77	5,417.87	5,618.11	5,825.75	70,183.94		

FISV WACC

Cost of Debt Calculation		
	Interest Expense	1,281.0
	Short Term Debt	1,226.0
	Long Term Debt	24,384.0
	Cost of Debt	5.00%
	YTM	5.23%
	Income Tax expense	
	Income before tax	
	Effective Tax rate	82.12%
	YTM of LT Bonds	6.13%
	YTM of ST Bonds	4.32%
weighted average of debts	Pre tax cost of debt	6.04%
	Kdt =cost of Debt*(1-T)	1.08%
Cost of Equity calculation		
	Risk Free Rate	4.11%
	Beta	0.63
	Market return	10.29%
	Cost of equity	8.00%
	$Re=Rf+Beta*(Rm-Rf)$	
Weight Calculation: cost of Debt and Equity		Values
	ST Debt	1,226.00
	LT DEBT	24,384.00
	Total Debt	24,857.52
	Market Cap	69,235.41
	Total Value	119,702.93
WACC		
	WACC calculation	6.51%

Positions - Summary

Beginning Value as of 07/01	+	Transfer of Securities	+	Dividends Reinvested	+	Cash Activity	+	Change in Market Value	=	Ending Value as of 9/30	Cost Basis	Unrealized Gain/(Loss)
\$1,032,576.06		\$0.00		(\$563.72)		\$3,256.39		\$45,907.04		\$1,081,174.77	\$615,664.38	\$404,716.25

Cash and Cash Investments

Type	Symbol	Description	Quantity	Price(\$)	Beginning Balance(\$)	Ending Balance(\$)	Change in Period Balance(\$)	Pending/ Unsettled Cash(\$)	Interest/ Yield Rate	% of Acct
Cash					2,654.43	4,302.85	1,648.42	194.00		<1%



